

Biology, Space, Innovation

(Grade 8, Questions/Answers)

All time values in Book of Problems are indicated as UTC (Coordinated Universal Time)

Grade 8

B-8.1[8.1](#)

B-8.2[8.2](#)

B-8.3[8.3](#)

B-8.4[8.4](#)

B-8.5[8.5](#)

B-8.6[8.6](#)

B-8.7[8.7](#)

B-8.8[8.8](#)

B-8.9[8.9](#)

B-8.10[8.10](#)



Grade 8

Telescope	Comet	Atmosphere	Roscosmos	Orbit	Chemistry	STEM
Astronaut	Asteroid	Frequency	NASA	Distance	Informatics	
Robot	Meteorite	Radiation	ESA	Velocity	Astronomy	
Rocket	Earth	Wave	Roscosmos	Time	Geography	
Shuttle	Moon	Magnetism	JAXA	Period	Mathematics	
ISS	Mars	Temperature	CNSA	Angle	Physics	
Cubesat	Planet	Mass	ISRO	Coordinate	Chemistry	
Satellite	Sun	Gravity	CNES	Trajectory	Informatics	
Rover	Comet	Atmosphere	DLR	Distance	Astronomy	
Probe	Planet	Frequency	ISRO	Velocity	Geography	



B-8.1 – Problem No. 1



Telescope

Comet

Atmosphere

Roscosmos

Orbit

Chemistry

Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the right side of the text.

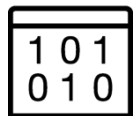
For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.



B-8.2 – Problem No. 2



Astronaut

Asteroid

Frequency

NASA

Distance

Informatics

Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the left side of the text.

For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.



B-8.3 – Problem No. 3



Robot	Meteorite	Radiation	ESA	Velocity	Astronomy
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Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the right side of the text.

For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.



B-8.4 – Problem No. 4



Rocket	Earth	Wave	Roscosmos	Time	Geography
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Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the left side of the text.

For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.



B-8.5 – Problem No. 5



Shuttle	Moon	Magnetism	JAXA	Period	Mathematics
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Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the right side of the text.

For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.



B-8.6 – Problem No. 6



ISS	Mars	Temperature	CNSA	Angle	Physics
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Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the left side of the text.

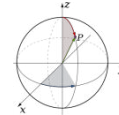
For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.



B-8.7 – Problem No. 7



Cubesat	Planet	Mass	ISRO	Coordinate	Chemistry
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Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the right side of the text.

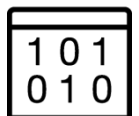
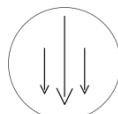
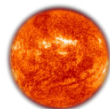
For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.



B-8.8 – Problem No. 8



Satellite	Sun	Gravity	CNES	Trajectory	Informatics
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Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the left side of the text.

For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.



B-8.9 – Problem No. 9



Rover	Comet	Atmosphere	DLR	Distance	Astronomy
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Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the right side of the text.

For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.



B-8.10 – Problem No. 10



Probe	Planet	Frequency	ISRO	Velocity	Geography
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Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the left side of the text.

For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.

SPACEOLYMP

ESA Contract No. 4000115691/15/NL/NDe

Space calendar

<http://www.spacecalendar.com> <http://spaceflightnow.com/launch-schedule/>

February 16 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/f/february16.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

April 8 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/a/aprilo8.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

May 30 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/m/may30.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

June 1 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/j/june01.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

July 21 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/j/july21.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

July 23 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/j/july23.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

September 11 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/s/september11.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

September 13 (1959)

<http://www.astronautix.com/s/september13.html>

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luna_2

First Lunar approach with a first ever hit of its surface a day after.

November 4 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/n/november04.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

December 26 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/d/december26.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

ANSWERS**Grade 8****B-8.1 (Q)**[Return to Content](#)**Problem solution comment.****Answer:** write in the answer.**B-8.2 (Q)**[Return to Content](#)**Problem solution comment.****Answer:** write in the answer.**B-8.3 (Q)**[Return to Content](#)**Problem solution comment.****Answer:** write in the answer.**B-8.4 (Q)**[Return to Content](#)**Problem solution comment.****Answer:** write in the answer.**B-8.5 (Q)**[Return to Content](#)**Problem solution comment.****Answer:** write in the answer.**B-8.6 (Q)**[Return to Content](#)**Problem solution comment.****Answer:** write in the answer.**B-8.7 (Q)**[Return to Content](#)**Problem solution comment.****Answer:** write in the answer.

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B-8.8 (Q)

[Return to Content](#)

Problem solution comment.

Answer: write in the answer.

B-8.9 (Q)

[Return to Content](#)

Problem solution comment.

Answer: write in the answer.

B-8.10 (Q)

[Return to Content](#)

Problem solution comment.

Answer: write in the answer.

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INFORMATION SOURCE

[Return to Content](#)

ESA - http://www.esa.int/ESA/Our_Missions

NASA - <https://www.nasa.gov/missions>

DLR - <http://www.dlr.de/dlr/en/desktopdefault.aspx/tabid-10012/#/Missionen/Start/Feature>

JAXA - <http://global.jaxa.jp/projects/>

CNSA - <http://www.cnsa.gov.cn/n6443408/index.html>

CNES - https://cnes.fr/en/fiches_mission_alpha

ISRO - <http://www.isro.gov.in/missions-o>

Roscosmos - <http://en.roscosmos.ru/>

http://www.nasa.gov/directorates/heo/slopsra/20130529_spacebio_nraawards.html#.VieS2NLhDEY

<http://www.nasa.gov/hrp/education>

<http://www.nasa.gov/hrp/bodyinspace>

<https://www.nasa.gov/ames/research/space-synthetic-biology-home>

<http://www.nasa.gov/audience/foreducators/stem-on-station/lessons>

http://www.nasa.gov/audience/foreducators/k-4/features/materials_archive_1.html

<http://myasadata.larc.nasa.gov/educators/>

Information on Launch vehicles, Satellites, Space Shuttle and Astronautics:

<http://space.skyrocket.de/index.html>

VOCABULARY

[Return to Content](#)

Telescope

Earth or Space based instrument for observation of remote objects.

Astronaut

Person trained for human spaceflight (as well cosmonaut or taikonaut).

Robot

Mechanical apparatus capable to perform programmed physical tasks in space.

Rocket

Flying space device powered by the reactive force.

Shuttle

Reusable spaceplane for Earth orbiting or human/cargo delivery to ISS.

ISS

Earth's largest artificial satellite - International Space Station.

Cubesat

Earth's artificial cube shaped satellite, dimensions 10×10×10 cm, mass – 1 kg.

Satellite

Artificial object launched by human efforts and orbiting any space body.

Rover

Vehicle designed to explore surface of any space body.

Probe

Automatic spacecraft exploring bodies of Solar system.

Earth

Third planet from the Sun and fifth largest planet of Solar system.

Moon

Earth's natural satellite.

Mars

Fourth planet from the Sun and seventh largest planet of Solar system.

Planet

Space body revolving around a star (including the Sun).

Sun

Earth's closest star.

Comet

Small icy space body (cometoid), when passing close to the Sun displaying coma or tail.

Asteroid

Minor planet (planetoid) orbiting the Sun in elliptical orbit.

SPACEOLYMP

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Meteorite

Debris from space object (meteoroid) survived the passage through atmosphere.

Temperature

Object's (space body) warmth.

Mass

Quantity of matter.

Gravity

Interaction between material bodies depending on their mass.

Atmosphere

Gas layer surrounding space body of sufficient mass.

Frequency

Event recurrence per unit of time.

Radiation

Spontaneous decay of atomic nuclei.

Wave

Energy transfer in space and time.

Magnetism

Magnetic interaction occurring between the moving electric charges.

NASA

National Aeronautics and Space Administration – governmental agency of USA.

ESA

European Space Agency – intergovernmental space exploration organisation.

Roscosmos

Roscosmos State Corporation for Space Activities – governmental body of Russia.

JAXA

Japan's National Aero-space Agency - national agency of Japan.

CNSA

China National Space Administration - national agency of China.

ISRO

Indian Space research Organisation – governmental agency of India.

CNES

National Center of Space Research - governmental agency of France.

DLR

German Aerospace Center – national center of Germany.

Time

Duration of object (space body) existence.

Period

Time elapsed for one rotation of object (space body) around its axis or other space body.

Angle

Figure (area) formed by two rays sharing the common endpoint.

Coordinate

Object's (space body) position in plane or space.

Trajectory

Path that moving object (space body) follows through space.

Orbit

Curved path of moving object (space body) around other object (space body).

Distance

Length (interstice) between objects (space body) in plane or space.

Velocity

Completed distance of object (space body) per unit of time.

Mathematics

Science of structures, variations and spatial patterns.

Physics

Science of all forms of matter.

Chemistry

Science of chemical elements and nature of materials.

Informatics

Science of information processing and storage, the use of computers.

Biology

Science of life and living organisms.

Astronomy

Science of celestial objects and processes outside the atmosphere of Earth.

Geography

Science of the lands, the features, the inhabitants and the phenomena of Earth.

[Return to Content](#)

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