



Geography, Space, Innovation

(Grade 8, Questions/Answers)

All time values in Book of Problems are indicated as UTC (Coordinated Universal Time)

Grade 8

G-8.1 [8.1](#)
 G-8.2 [8.2](#)
 G-8.3 [8.3](#)
 G-8.4 [8.4](#)
 G-8.5 [8.5](#)
 G-8.6 [8.6](#)
 G-8.7 [8.7](#)
 G-8.8 [8.8](#)
 G-8.9 [8.9](#)
 G-8.10 [8.10](#)

Answers [A](#)
 Information source [Info](#)
 Vocabulary [V](#)



Grade 8

Telescope	Moon	Mass	CNSA	Distance	Mathematics	STEM
Astronaut	Mars	Gravity	DLR	Velocity	Physics	
Robot	Planet	Atmosphere	NASA	Time	Chemistry	
Rocket	Sun	Frequency	ESA	Period	Informatics	
Shuttle	Comet	Radiation	Roscosmos	Coordinate	Biology	
ISS	Asteroide	Wave	NASA	Trajectory	Astronomy	
Cubesat	Meteorite	Magnetism	ESA	Orbit	Mathematics	
Satellite	Earth	Temperature	Roscosmos	Distance	Physics	
Rover	Asteroide	Mass	JAXA	Velocity	Chemistry	
Probe	Meteorite	Gravity	CNSA	Time	Informatics	



G-8.1 – Problem No. 1



Telescope

Moon

Mass

CNSA

Distance

Mathematics

Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the right side of the text.

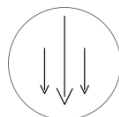
For more information visit this [webpage](#). (*Fill in corresponding hyperlink*).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.



G-8.2 – Problem No. 2



Astronaut

Mars

Gravity

DLR

Velocity

Physics

Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the left side of the text.

For more information visit this [webpage](#). (*Fill in corresponding hyperlink*).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.

SPACEOLYMP

ESA Contract No. 4000115691/15/NL/NDe



G-8.3 – Problem No. 3



Robot	Planet	Atmosphere	NASA	Time	Chemistry
-------	--------	------------	------	------	-----------

Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the right side of the text.

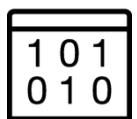
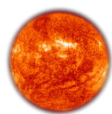
For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.



G-8.4 – Problem No. 4



Rocket	Sun	Frequency	ESA	Period	Informatics
--------	-----	-----------	-----	--------	-------------

Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the left side of the text.

For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

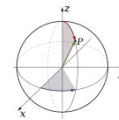
Write the text of question in bold font.

SPACEOLYMP

ESA Contract No. 4000115691/15/NL/NDe



G-8.5 – Problem No. 5



Shuttle	Comet	Radiation	Roscosmos	Coordinate	Biology
---------	-------	-----------	-----------	------------	---------

Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the right side of the text.

For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.



G-8.6 – Problem No. 6



ISS	Asteroide	Wave	NASA	Trajectory	Astronomy
-----	-----------	------	------	------------	-----------

Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the left side of the text.

For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.

SPACEOLYMP

ESA Contract No. 4000115691/15/NL/NDe



G-8.7 – Problem No. 7



Cubesat	Meteorite	Magnetism	ESA	Orbit	Mathematics
---------	-----------	-----------	-----	-------	-------------

Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the right side of the text.

For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.



G-8.8 – Problem No. 8



Satellite	Earth	Temperature	Roscosmos	Distance	Physics
-----------	-------	-------------	-----------	----------	---------

Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the left side of the text.

For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.

SPACEOLYMP

ESA Contract No. 4000115691/15/NL/NDe



G-8.9 – Problem No. 9



Rover	Asteroide	Mass	JAXA	Velocity	Chemistry
-------	-----------	------	------	----------	-----------

Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the right side of the text.

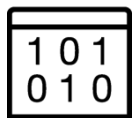
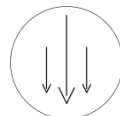
For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.



G-8.10 – Problem No. 10



Probe	Meteorite	Gravity	CNSA	Time	Informatics
-------	-----------	---------	------	------	-------------

Write short **real space story** dealing with topics presented in the above coloured cells.

Insert **open source picture** in the left side of the text.

For more information visit this [webpage](#). (Fill in corresponding hyperlink).

Question (A):

Write the text of question in bold font.

SPACEOLYMP

ESA Contract No. 4000115691/15/NL/NDe

Space calendar

<http://www.spacecalendar.com> <http://spaceflightnow.com/launch-schedule/>

January 19 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/j/january19.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

March 11 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/m/march11.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

May 2 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/m/mayo2.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

June 23 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/j/june23.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

August 14 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/a/august14.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

August 16 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/a/august16.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

October 5 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/o/october05.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

October 7 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/o/october07.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

November 26 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/n/november26.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

November 28 (YEAR)

<http://www.astronautix.com/n/november28.html>

Write very brief message about space-related event of this day in history, specify a year.

ANSWERS**Grade 8****G-8.1 (Q)**[Return to Content](#)**Problem solution comment.****Answer:** write in the answer.**G-8.2 (Q)**[Return to Content](#)**Problem solution comment.****Answer:** write in the answer.**G-8.3 (Q)**[Return to Content](#)**Problem solution comment.****Answer:** write in the answer.**G-8.4 (Q)**[Return to Content](#)**Problem solution comment.****Answer:** write in the answer.**G-8.5 (Q)**[Return to Content](#)**Problem solution comment.****Answer:** write in the answer.**G-8.6 (Q)**[Return to Content](#)**Problem solution comment.****Answer:** write in the answer.**G-8.7 (Q)**[Return to Content](#)**Problem solution comment.****Answer:** write in the answer.

SPACEOLYMP

ESA Contract No. 4000115691/15/NL/NDe

G-8.8 (Q)

[Return to Content](#)

Problem solution comment.

Answer: write in the answer.

G-8.9 (Q)

[Return to Content](#)

Problem solution comment.

Answer: write in the answer.

G-8.10 (Q)

[Return to Content](#)

Problem solution comment.

Answer: write in the answer.

INFORMATION SOURCE

[Return to Content](#)

ESA - http://www.esa.int/ESA/Our_Missions

NASA - <https://www.nasa.gov/missions>

DLR - <http://www.dlr.de/dlr/en/desktopdefault.aspx/tabid-10012/#/Missionen/Start/Feature>

JAXA - <http://global.jaxa.jp/projects/>

CNSA - <http://www.cnsa.gov.cn/n6443408/index.html>

CNES - https://cnes.fr/en/fiches_mission_alpha

ISRO - <http://www.isro.gov.in/missions-o>

Roscosmos - <http://en.roscosmos.ru/>

http://www.nasa.gov/audience/foreducators/k-4/features/F_Mission_Geography_K-4.html

http://www.esa.int/Our_Activities/Space_Science/Mars_Express/Geography_of_Mars

<http://www.moon.com.co/atlas/>

<http://www.nasa.gov/audience/foreducators/stem-on-station/lessons>

http://www.nasa.gov/audience/foreducators/k-4/features/materials_archive_1.html

<http://mynasadata.larc.nasa.gov/educators/>

Information on Launch vehicles, Satellites, Space Shuttle and Astronautics:

<http://space.skyrocket.de/index.html>

VOCABULARY

[Return to Content](#)

Telescope

Earth or Space based instrument for observation of remote objects.

Astronaut

Person trained for human spaceflight (as well cosmonaut or taikonaut).

Robot

Mechanical apparatus capable to perform programmed physical tasks in space.

Rocket

Flying space device powered by the reactive force.

Shuttle

Reusable spaceplane for Earth orbiting or human/cargo delivery to ISS.

ISS

Earth's largest artificial satellite - International Space Station.

Cubesat

Earth's artificial cube shaped satellite, dimensions 10×10×10 cm, mass – 1 kg.

Satellite

Artificial object launched by human efforts and orbiting any space body.

Rover

Vehicle designed to explore surface of any space body.

Probe

Automatic spacecraft exploring bodies of Solar system.

Earth

Third planet from the Sun and fifth largest planet of Solar system.

Moon

Earth's natural satellite.

Mars

Fourth planet from the Sun and seventh largest planet of Solar system.

Planet

Space body revolving around a star (including the Sun).

Sun

Earth's closest star.

Comet

Small icy space body (cometoid), when passing close to the Sun displaying coma or tail.

Asteroid

Minor planet (planetoid) orbiting the Sun in elliptical orbit.

SPACEOLYMP

ESA Contract No. 4000115691/15/NL/NDe

Meteorite

Debris from space object (meteoroid) survived the passage through atmosphere.

Temperature

Object's (space body) warmth.

Mass

Quantity of matter.

Gravity

Interaction between material bodies depending on their mass.

Atmosphere

Gas layer surrounding space body of sufficient mass.

Frequency

Event recurrence per unit of time.

Radiation

Spontaneous decay of atomic nuclei.

Wave

Energy transfer in space and time.

Magnetism

Magnetic interaction occurring between the moving electric charges.

NASA

National Aeronautics and Space Administration – governmental agency of USA.

ESA

European Space Agency – intergovernmental space exploration organisation.

Roscosmos

Roscosmos State Corporation for Space Activities – governmental body of Russia.

JAXA

Japan's National Aero-space Agency - national agency of Japan.

CNSA

China National Space Administration - national agency of China.

ISRO

Indian Space research Organisation – governmental agency of India.

CNES

National Center of Space Research - governmental agency of France.

DLR

German Aerospace Center – national center of Germany.

Time

Duration of object (space body) existence.

Period

Time elapsed for one rotation of object (space body) around its axis or other space body.

Angle

Figure (area) formed by two rays sharing the common endpoint.

Coordinate

Object's (space body) position in plane or space.

Trajectory

Path that moving object (space body) follows through space.

Orbit

Curved path of moving object (space body) around other object (space body).

Distance

Length (interstice) between objects (space body) in plane or space.

Velocity

Completed distance of object (space body) per unit of time.

Mathematics

Science of structures, variations and spatial patterns.

Physics

Science of all forms of matter.

Chemistry

Science of chemical elements and nature of materials.

Informatics

Science of information processing and storage, the use of computers.

Biology

Science of life and living organisms.

Astronomy

Science of celestial objects and processes outside the atmosphere of Earth.

Geography

Science of the lands, the features, the inhabitants and the phenomena of Earth.

[Return to Content](#)

Contract was carried out “Funded by the Government of Lithuania through an ESA Contract under the PECS (Plan for European Cooperating States)”
The view expressed herein can in no way be taken to reflect the official opinion of the European Space Agency.

© Lithuanian Innovation Centre, 2016

The copyright in this document is vested in Lithuanian Innovation Centre.

This document may only be reproduced in whole or in part, or stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form, or by any means electronic, mechanical, photocopying or otherwise in accordance with the terms of ESA Contract No. 4000115691/15/NL/NDe.